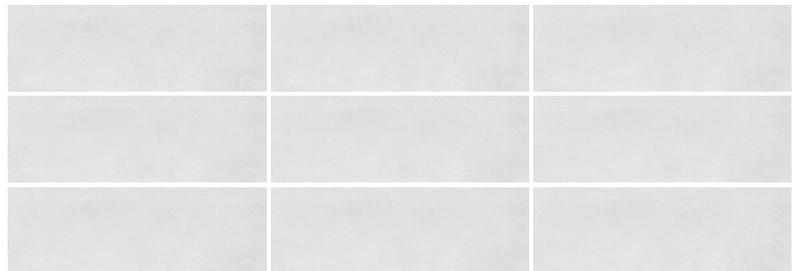
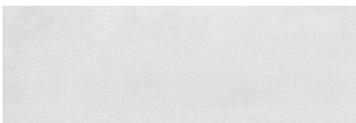




Imagen Referencial

RÚSTICO

# MYSTISK PEARL



ACABADO: MATE DECORADO  
TRÁFICO: ALTO  
Nº CARAS: 1



v0